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CLASS-9TH

(BASED ON N C E R T PATTERN)

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HISTORY

FRANCE REVOLUTION

Question 1.

What was feudal system?

Answer:

It was a system under which land was granted to landlords in return for military or labour services.

Question 2.

Which philosopher had forwarded the principle of voting by the assembly as a whole, where each member should have one vote, during the rule of Louis XVI?

Answer:

Rousseau.

Question 3.

In which book did Rousseau mention the idea of one person, one vote?

Answer:

The Social Contract.

Question 4.

Give the titles of the books written by :

(a) Rousseau

(b) Charles Montesquieu

Answer:

(a) The Social Contract,

(b) The Spirit of the Laws.

Question 5.

What was the theme of the book 'The Spirit of the Laws' written by Montesquieu?

Answer:

Montesquieu proposed a division of power within the government between the legislature, the executive and the judiciary.

Question 6.

Which book has proposed a division of power within government?

Answer:

'The Spirit of the Laws'.

Question 7.

Who proposed a division of power within government?

Answer:

Montesquieu.

Question 8.

Name any four French philosophers who inspired the French people to revolt.

Answer:

- Jean Jacques Rousseau
- Montesquieu
- Voltaire
- Maximilian Robespierre.

Question 9.

Why was Bastille hated by the French people?

Answer:

Bastille was hated because it stood for the despotic power of the king.

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